

**P. Rosters of Clinical Programs at Public and
Private American Law Schools Engaged in
Litigation Against State and
Local Government Entities**

Appendix P-1

All Law Schools

Law School Name	Litigation Based Experiential Opportunities	Types of Cases	Example of Common Gov. Agency Adverse Party	Case Example	Public or Private
Brooklyn Law School	Clemency & Pardon Project	Clemency & Pardons	New York State Governor; United States Pardon Office	N/A	Private
Cardozo	Civil Rights Clinic	Cases challenging unconstitutional conditions in jails and prisons or police brutality.	State of New York (and other state governments as well)	Filed class action lawsuit representing three death row prisoners in Angola prison challenging policy of putting death row inmates in solitary confinement	Private
Cardozo	Criminal Defense Clinic	Criminal Defense	State of New York (and other state governments as well)	N/A	Private
Cardozo	Innocence Project	Innocence/Wrongful Convictions	State of New York	N/A	Private
College of William and Mary	Innocence Project Clinic	Innocence	State of Virginia (and other states in the mid-atlantic region)	N/A	Private
College of William and Mary	Special Education Advocacy Clinic	Children & the Law	State of Virginia	N/A	Private
Columbia University	Challenging the Consequences of Mass Incarceration Clinic	Prisoner Conditions Claims	State of New York; New York Department of Corrections	N/A	Private
Columbia University	Environmental Law Clinic	Environmental	State of New York; New York State Board of Electric Generation Siting and the Environment	Filed a petition for a rehearing before the New York State Board of Electric Generation Siting and the Environment on behalf of a client seeking to minimize the adverse health effects of the expansion of a power plant. The state power plant settled the matter by dedicating \$4 million dollars to reduce air emissions from the plant.	Private
Cornell	Death Penalty Project (includes a Capital Trial Clinic, a Capital Post-Conviction Clinic, and a Capital Appellate Clinic)	All stages of capital cases, including trial, appellate and post-conviction	Multiple states including, Alabama, South Carolina, Texas, Arkansas and Virginia	N/A	Private
Denver Law School	Civil Rights Clinic	Prisoner's rights -- The constitutionality of the conditions in which federal and state prisoners are held, including issues such as access to adequate medical care, freedom of expression, and the free exercise of religion	State of Colorado; Colorado Department of Corrections; and United States of America	Filed a class action lawsuit challenging Colorado Department of Corrections failure to provide outdoor exercise to prisoners at the Colorado State Penitentiary	Private
Denver Law School	Environmental Clinic	Environmental	US Army Corps of Engineers; US Bureau of Land Management; Rocky Mountain National Park	N/A	Private
Duke Law School	Children's Law Clinic	Special Education	North Carolina Department of Public Instruction; Durham and Wake County Public Schools	N/A	Private
Duke Law School	Environmental Law & Policy Clinic	Environmental	State of North Carolina	Represent a client in a litigation against the state of North Carolina seeking to compel the state to reduce greenhouse gas emissions from power plants. See https://law.duke.edu/news/environmental-law-and-policy-clinic	Private

Duke Law School	Wrongful Convictions Center	Innocence	State of North Carolina ; City of Greensboro	Represented wrongfully convicted and incarcerated citizen Lamonte Armstrong in a lawsuit against the City of Greensboro . See http://www.greensboro.com/news/special_reports/lamonte-armstrong-wrongfully-convicted-	Private
Emory University	Turner Environmental Law Clinic	Environmental	Nuclear Regulatory Commission	Co-counseld a case that challenged the nuclear regulatory commissions waste storage regulation as in violation of the national Environmental Policy Act	Private
Fordham University	Criminal Defense Clinic	Criminal Defense	State of New York	N/A	Private
Fordham University	Immigrant Rights and Access to Justice Clinic	Immigration	United States of America	N/A	Private
George Washington University	Criminal Appeals & Post-Conviction Services Clinic	Criminal Defense	District of Columbia; State of Maryland	N/A	Private
George Washington University	Immigration Clinic	Asylum/Refugee	United States of America	N/A	Private
George Washington University	Public Justice Advocacy Clinic	employment law and disability	District of Columbia	N/A	Private
Georgetown University	Appellate Litigation Program	Appellate	various state government entities and the United States of America	N/A	Private
Georgetown University	Criminal Appeals & Post-Conviction Services Clinic	Criminal Defense	Various state governments, including the State of Maryland, District of Columbia, and Commonwealth of Virginia	N/A	Private
Georgetown University	Institute for Public Representation	Environmental	United States Department of Agriculture; United States Department of Transportation; United States Department of Interior; United States Environmental Protection Agency	N/A	Private
Georgetown University	Institute for Public Representation - Civil Rights	Civil & Criminal Litigation/General Litigation Clinic	Various state government entities, including but not limited to, the United States of America	Represented client in a voting dilution case against Quitman County, Virginia in opposing the County's request that the client pay the County's attorneys fees	Private
Harvard Law School	Education Law Clinic	Special Education	Immigration Customs Enforcement ("ICE"); the Commissioner and Director of Child Support Enforcement for the Commonwealth of Virginia; and Quitman County, Mississippi	N/A	Private
Harvard Law School	Harvard Legal Aid Bureau	Civil litigation public benefits	State of Massachusetts	N/A	Private

Law School	Clinic	Projects Include	Client	Case Description	Public/Private
Hofstra University	Law Reform Advocacy Clinic	Represent prison inmates who are seeking exoneration.	State of New York, including the New York Police Department	Currently represent client, Occupy Wall Street protester, in lawsuit against the NYPD for violation of the ADA and excessive force. Previously, was counsel in a nine-year federal Fair Housing Act case on behalf of nine Latino families against a local village challenging a redevelopment plan	Private
Illinois School of Law	Advanced Innocence Project	Projects Include Criminal defense	N/A	State of Illinois	Public
Iowa School of Law	Clinical Law Program		N/A	State of Iowa	Public
Michigan State University	Civil Rights Clinic	Civil Rights	State of Michigan including the Michigan Department of Corrections	Filed a class action lawsuit against the Michigan Department of Corrections to ensure prisoners received safe drinking water	Public
New York University	Civil Rights Clinic	Civil Rights	Various states including the state of New York, state of Mississippi, and state of Texas	Served as co-counsel in case challenges aspects of Texas' voter registration laws' represented clients in Hattiesburg, Mississippi alleging violations of the Voters Rights Act	Private
New York University	Criminal Appellate Defender Clinic	Criminal Defense	N/A	State of New York	Private
New York University	Immigrant Rights Clinic	Immigration	United States of America	N/A	Private
Rutgers (Newark)	Civil Justice Clinic	Public benefits	New Jersey Department of Health and Human Services	N/A	Public
Rutgers (Newark)	Constitutional Rights Clinic	Civil Rights	Various state and local agencies, including the New Jersey Department of Health and Human Services	Represented the New Jersey State Conference of NAACP in case alleging that the New Jersey DHA regularly failed to provide voter registration applications to individuals receiving public benefits in violation of the National Voter Registration Act	Public
Rutgers (Newark)	Criminal and Youth Justice Clinic	Criminal Defense	State of New Jersey	N/A	Public
Rutgers (Newark)	Education and Health Law Clinic	Education and Disability	School districts, including the Ligonier Valley School District	Represented students with disabilities against the Ligonier Valley School District in a case of first impression and received a favorable decision in a published 3rd circuit opinion	Public
Stanford University	Criminal Defense Clinic	Criminal Defense	State of California	N/A	Private
Stanford University	Environmental Law Clinic	Environmental	State of California, including Marin County Board of Supervisors and California Air Resources Board,	N/A	Private
Stanford University	Immigrants' Rights Clinic	Immigration	United States of America, Department of Homeland Security	N/A	Private

Stanford University State University of NY at Buffalo	Religious Liberty Clinic Civil Liberties and Transparency Clinic	Civil Rights Civil Rights	State of California, including California Department of Corrections, Various school districts, and local governments State of New York	Agency, federal trial-level, and federal appellate-level work in California for a non-denominational church facing zoning challenges to continuing its ministry to the homeless. N/A	Private Public
State University of NY at Buffalo	Environmental Law and Policy Clinic	Environmental	City of Buffalo, State of New York	N/A	Public
Texas School of Law	Capital Punishment Clinic (sponsored by the Capital Punishment Center)	representation of indigent defendants charged with or convicted of capital offenses. The death penalty cases are at the trial, appellate, and post-conviction stages of litigation	State of Texas	Switzer v. Skinner - represented a man convicted of killing his girlfriend and two sons in Pampa on New Year's Eve who claimed that he was innocent, and sued the Gray County District Attorney in order to have DNA evidence tested. Rob Owen, codirector of the Clinic, argued the case before the Supreme Court. See https://law.utexas.edu/news/2011/03/07/supreme-court-decides-switzer-v-skinner-in-favor-of-capital-punishment-clinic-client/	Public
Texas School of Law	Civil Rights Clinic	represent low-income clients in a range of civil rights matters relating to, for example, abusive law enforcement practices, prisoners' rights, discrimination in housing, employment or public accommodations, and freedoms of speech, religion, and association.	various national, state and local agencies including the Austin Municipal Courts	Clinic is co-counseling with the Texas Fair Defense Project (TFD) and Susman Godfrey LLP to represent Austin-area residents who face jail time for petty misdemeanors, solely because they lack the ability to pay. they represent two plaintiffs in a class action lawsuit challenging the Austin Municipal Court's policies and practices of failing to determine ability to pay, and failing without appointment of counsel, among other claims. Plaintiffs allege that these policies violate the Sixth and Fourteenth Amendments. We are also working with advocates on state-wide strategies to reduce and eliminate debtors' prison practices elsewhere in Texas.	Public
Texas School of Law	Criminal Defense Clinic	represent indigent defendants charged with misdemeanors in Travis County. Typical offenses include DWI, theft, assault, and drug possession	State of Texas	N/A	Public
Texas School of Law	Environmental Clinic	focuses on cases and projects that will improve public health and environmental quality for low-income communities.	Various national, state and local agencies	N/A	Public
Tulane	Civil Litigation Clinic	Civil Rights	Various national, state, and local government entities	N/A	Private

Tulane Tulane University	Environmental Law Clinic Criminal Clinic	Environmental Criminal Defense	Louisiana Department of Environmental Quality, Town of Centreville, Mississippi, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, U.S. Corps of Army Engineers State of Louisiana	N/A N/A	Private Private
					Filed a request under the California Public Records Act (CPRA) for decades worth of capital charging documents that were in the possession of a county district attorney's office. This office is the same agency that successfully prosecuted former client for capital murder in 1993. The purpose of the request was to obtain information necessary to conduct a study of that office's capital charging practices to further support an allegation in the client's state habeas petition that the district attorney sought the death penalty in a racially discriminatory manner. The office refused to turn over the records. Clinic sued under the statute at the trial level. When they lost, they filed a petition for mandamus relief in the California Court of Appeal where they prevailed in a published opinion.
Univ. of California - Berkeley	Death Penalty Clinic	Death Penalty	State of California, including California district Attorney's Office		Public
Univ. of California - Berkeley	Environmental Clinic	Environmental	California Department of Public Health California Health and Human Services Agency	represented an individual in a case in which they sought to compel a state agency to disclose its health assessment and precautionary recommendations regarding cell phones' electro-magnetic fields.	Public
Univ. of California - Berkeley	East Bay Law Center	Public Benefits		N/A	Public
Univ. of California - Davis	Civil Rights Clinic	Prisoner's rights-- on behalf of state prisoners against state prison officials and/or health care providers. These cases are referred to us through the Pro Bono Program of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of California. We have also represented prisoners in county jails against local officials and government entities.	California Department of Corrections; State of California County and Local Jails	N/A	Public

Univ. of California - Davis	prison law clinic	Prisoners' Rights	California Department of Corrections	Defend a Rastafarian life-term prisoner's refusal to cut his long hair for religious reasons. The prisoner, who otherwise had a record of good behavior, was punished for violating the prison grooming standards, which forbid hair longer than three inches. Clinic argued that this religious act is protected under the Religious Land Use and Institutionalized Persons Act. The case was resolved in early 2006 by a rule change which eliminated the restriction on a prisoner's hair length and the punishments suffered by the prisoner.	Public
Univ. of California - Davis	UC Davis Immigration Law Clinic	Immigration	United States of America, Department of Homeland Security	N/A	Public
Univ. of California - Los Angeles	Civil Rights and Police Accountability Clinic	Civil Rights	Various state and local agencies	N/A	Public
Univ. of California - Los Angeles	Criminal Defense Clinic	Criminal Defense	State of California	N/A	Public
Univ. of California - Los Angeles	Education Law Clinic	Special Education	Local school districts	N/A	Public
Univ. of California - Los Angeles	Frank C. Wells Environmental Law Clinic	Environmental	Various national, state, and local agencies including South Coast Air Quality Management District and LA County Flood District	N/A	Public
Univ. of California - Los Angeles	Youth Justice Clinic	Criminal Defense and Special Education	State of California; local school districts	N/A	Public
Univ. of Chicago	Abrams Environmental Law Clinic	Environmental	Various national, state and local agencies	N/A	Private
Univ. of Chicago	Civil Rights & Police Accountability	Civil Rights	Chicago Police Department	Currently in litigation against Chicago police department for refusing to release records related to the murder of Laquan McDonald by a Chicago Police officer. Clinic filed a FOIA request seeking the records. When the request was denied litigation ensued.	Private
Univ. of Chicago	Young Center for Immigrants Rights	Immigration	United States of America, Department of Homeland Security	N/A	Private
Univ. of Georgia	Capital Assistance Project	Death Penalty	State of Georgia	N/A	Public
Univ. of Georgia	Environmental Practicum	Environmental	Various national, state and local agencies	N/A	Public
Univ. of Michigan	Child Advocacy Clinic	Termination of Parental Rights	State of Michigan	N/A	Public
Univ. of Michigan	Child Welfare Appellate Clinic	Termination of Parental Rights	State of Michigan	N/A	Public
Univ. of Michigan	Criminal Appellate Practice	Appellate	State of Michigan	N/A	Public
Univ. of Michigan	Environmental Law Clinic	Environmental	Various national, state and local agencies	N/A	Public

Univ. of Michigan	Michigan Innocence Clinic	Wrongful Convictions	State of Michigan	N/A	Public
Univ. of Michigan	Pediatric Advocacy Clinic	Public Benefits	Michigan Department Health Human Services	N/A	Public
Univ. of North Carolina	Civil Clinic	Education Law	Wake County School District; Chapel Hill-Carboro School District	N/A	Public
Univ. of North Carolina	Immigration Clinic	Immigration	United States District Court; Department of Homeland Security	N/A	Public
Univ. of North Carolina	Youth Justice Clinic	Criminal Defense	State of North Carolina; Wake County School District; Chapel Hill-Carboro School District	N/A	Public
Univ. of Pittsburgh	Environmental Law Clinic	Environmental	Various national, state and local agencies	N/A	Public
Univ. of Pittsburgh	Immigration Law Clinic	Immigration	United States of America, Department of Homeland Security	N/A	Public
University of Arizona	Child and Family Law Clinic	Special Education, Public Benefits	Various school districts	N/A	Public
University of Arizona	Immigration	Immigration	United States of America, Department of Homeland Security	N/A	Public
University of Baltimore	The Tax Clinic	TC represents low-income taxpayers in disputes with the IRS	United States of America, Internal Revenue Service	N/A	Public
University of Baltimore	The Human Trafficking Prevention ("HTP")	HTP Clinic seeks to expunge criminal records of trafficking victims	State of Maryland	N/A	Public
University of Baltimore	The Immigrant Rights Clinic	IR Clinic represents immigrants in seeking asylum and other immigration forms of relief	United States of America, Department of Homeland Security	N/A	Public
University of Baltimore	The Innocence Project Clinic ("IP")	IP seeks to exonerate wrongfully convicted inmates	State of Maryland	N/A	Public
University of Baltimore	The Juvenile Justice Project ("JJ")	JJ seeks release for men and women who were convicted of homicides before the age of 18 and are serving life sentences or sentences without the possibility of parole	State of Maryland	N/A	Public
University of Baltimore	The Pretrial Justice Clinic ("PJC")	PJC works to reform the money bail system in the state both through litigation and legislative advocacy	State of Maryland	N/A	Public
University of Baltimore	The Veterans Advocacy ("VA")	VA Clinic seeks disability benefits and discharge upgrades for veterans	United States of America	N/A	Public
University of Maryland	Access to Justice: Effective Assistance of Counsel at Bail	representing individual defendants in jail because they cannot afford bail and with opportunities to engage in systemic reform that enhances the city's or state's pretrial and bail system	State of Maryland	N/A	Public
University of Maryland	Appellate and Post-Conviction Advocacy	students in the clinic represent clients in both the appellate and post-conviction phases of a criminal case.	State of Maryland	N/A	Public

University of Maryland	Civil Rights of Persons with disabilities	represent clients with disabilities in a variety of settings and work with organizations involved in broad impact litigation. The subject matter will likely include special education under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act; access to public entities and public accommodations under the Americans with Disabilities Act and the Rehabilitation Act; post-secondary education and employment matters	Various national, state and local agencies	N/A	Public
University of Maryland	Environmental Law Clinic	devoted to providing free legal services to support environmental litigation and legal reform	Various national, state and local agencies	Representing a civic association challenging the construction of a new concrete batching plant in a historic African American community in Prince George's County already impacted by numerous industrial facilities. Clinic students drafted briefs for the Prince George's County Circuit Court and the Maryland Court of Special Appeals and argued before the Court of Special Appeals. The Clinic continues to work with the community to monitor compliance of the other industrial facilities that affect the community.	Public
University of Maryland University of Virginia	Youth, Education and Justice Civil Rights Litigation Pro Bono Clinic	examine the different entry points for children into the juvenile and criminal justice systems; with particular emphases on the impact of policing practices on Baltimore's youth and the connections between public school disciplinary practices, law enforcement practices and the juvenile/criminal justice systems civil rights cases involving topics found in many of today's headlines, such as policing and race, criminalization of poverty and mental health.	State of Maryland Various national, state and local agencies	N/A See https://content.law.virginia.edu/news/201701/new-pro-bono-clinic-focus-civil-rights-racial-justice	Public Public
University of Virginia	First Amendment Clinic	Civil Rights/Free Speech	various state, local, and national agencies	Sued to enforce FOIA request against the Department of Justice and obtained copies of 18 deals the department made with big businesses and other entities to settle alleged federal violations & agreements the DOJ at first attempted to shield from public view.	Public
University of Virginia	Immigration Law Clinic	Immigration	United States of America, Department of Homeland Security	N/A	Public

University of Virginia	Innocence Project	Innocence Students represent two actual clients in the direct appeal of their criminal convictions	Various states, including the state of Virginia	Work profiled on the "Serial" podcast - http://www.businessinsider.com/another-suspect-identified-in-serial-murder-case-of-hae-min-lee-2014-12	Public
University of Wisconsin	Criminal Appeals Project		State of Wisconsin	N/A	Public
University of Wisconsin	Innocence Project	Seeks to exonerate the innocent, educate students, and reform the criminal justice system by identifying and remedying the causes of wrongful convictions. Worked to fulfill the unmet needs of underserved and vulnerable prison inmates	State of Wisconsin Wisconsin Department of Corrections	See Profile of Cases - http://law.wisc.edu/4r/clinicals/ip/clients_profiles.html	public
University of Wisconsin	Legal Support to Institutionalized Persons	Students represent clients in rental housing, employment, and public benefits law. Adverse to the state in public benefits hearings	Wisconsin Department of Social Services	N/A	Public
University of Wisconsin	Neighborhood Law Clinic		Wisconsin Department of Social Services	N/A	Public
Washington University	Interdisciplinary Environmental Law Clinic	Represented local nonprofit in litigation to force state to establish more protective water regulations	Various local, state, and national agencies	N/A	Private
Wayne State	Civil Rights Clinic	Civil Rights	State of Michigan (Department of Health and Human Services)	Federal court challenging Michigan Medicaid's policies regarding coverage of Speech Generating Devices (SGDs) for children under age 21 with developmental disabilities. The lawsuit alleges that Michigan Medicaid's policies violate the Medicaid Act, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act, and Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act.	Public
Wayne State University	Asylum and Immigration Law Clinic	Immigration	United States of America, Department of Homeland Security	N/A	Public
Wayne State University	Transnational Environmental Law Clinic	Environmental	various state, local and national agencies	N/A	Public
Yale Law School	Capital Punishment Clinic	Death Penalty	various states across the country	N/A	Private
Yale Law School	Challenging Mass Incarceration Clinic	Criminal Law	Connecticut parole board	N/A	Private
Yale Law School	Educational Opportunity/Juvenile Justice	School Discipline	New Haven School District	N/A	Private
Yale Law School	Environmental Protection Clinic	Environmental	various national, state and local agencies	N/A	Private
Yale Law School	Immigration Legal Services	Immigration	United States of America, Department of Homeland Security	N/A	Private
Yale Law School	Juvenile Justice Clinic	Criminal Defense	State of Connecticut	N/A	Private
Yale Law School	Veterans Legal Services	Veterans Rights	U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs	N/A	Private

Appendix P-2

All Public Law Schools

Law School Name	Litigation Based Experiential Opportunities	Types of Cases	Example of Continuum Gov. Agency Adverse Party	Case Example	Public or Private
Illinois School of Law	Advanced Innocence Project	Represent prison inmates who are seeking exoneration.	N/A	State of Illinois	Public
Iowa School of Law	Clinical Law Program	Projects include Criminal defense	N/A	State of Iowa	Public
Michigan State University	Civil Rights Clinic	Civil Rights	State of Michigan including the Michigan Department of Corrections	Filed a class action lawsuit against the Michigan Department of Corrections to ensure prisoners received safe drinking water.	Public
Rutgers (Newark)	Civil Justice Clinic	Public benefits	New Jersey Department of Health and Human Services	N/A	Public
Rutgers (Newark)	Constitutional Rights Clinic	Civil Rights	Various state and local agencies, including the New Jersey Department of Health and Human Services	Represented the New Jersey State Conference of NAACP in case alleging that the New Jersey DHA regularly failed to provide voter registration applications to individuals receiving public benefits in violation of the National Voter Registration Act	Public
Rutgers (Newark)	Criminal and Youth Justice Clinic	Criminal Defense	State of New Jersey	N/A	Public
Rutgers (Newark)	Education and Health Law Clinic	Education and Disability	School districts, including the Ligonier Valley School District	Represented students with disabilities against the Ligonier Valley School District in a case of first impression and received a favorable decision in a published 3rd circuit opinion.	Public
State University of NY at Buffalo	Civil Liberties and Transparencies Clinic	Civil Rights	State of New York	N/A	Public
State University of NY at Buffalo	Environmental Law and Policy Clinic	Environmental	City of Buffalo, State of New York	N/A	Public
Texas School of Law	Capital Punishment Clinic (sponsored by the Capital Punishment Center)	representation of indigent defendants charged with or convicted of capital offenses. The death penalty cases are at the trial, appellate, and post-conviction stages of litigation	State of Texas	Switzer v. Skinner - represented a man convicted of killing his girlfriend and two sons in Pampa on New Year's Eve who claimed that he was innocent, and sued the Gray County District Attorney in order to have DNA evidence tested. Rob Owen, codirector of the Clinic, argued the case before the Supreme Court. See https://law.utexas.edu/news/2011/03/07/supreme-court-decides-switzer-v-skinner-in-favor-of-capital-punishment-clinic-client/	Public

Texas School of Law	Civil Rights Clinic	represent low-income clients in a range of civil rights matters relating to, for example, abusive law enforcement practices, prisoners' rights, discrimination in housing, employment or public accommodations, and freedoms of speech, religion, and association.	various national, state and local agencies including the Austin Municipal Courts	Clinic is co-counseling with the Texas Fair Defense Project (TFD) and Susman Godfrey LLP to represent Austin-area residents who face jail time for petty misdemeanors, solely because they lack the ability to pay; they represent two plaintiffs in a class action lawsuit challenging the Austin Municipal Court's policies and practices of failing to determine ability to pay, and jailing without appointment of counsel, among other claims. Plaintiffs allege that these policies violate the Sixth and Fourteenth Amendments. We are also working with advocates on state-wide strategies to reduce and eliminate debtors' prison practices elsewhere in Texas.	Public
Texas School of Law	Criminal Defense Clinic	represent indigent defendants charged with misdemeanors in Travis County. Typical offenses include DWI, theft, assault, and drug possession.	State of Texas	N/A	Public
Texas School of Law	Environmental Clinic	focuses on cases and projects that will improve public health and environmental quality for low-income communities.	Various national, state and local agencies	N/A	Public
Univ. of California - Berkeley	Death Penalty Clinic	Death Penalty	State of California, including California district Attorney's Office	Filed a request under the California Public Records Act (CPRA) for decades worth of capital charging documents that were in the possession of a county district attorney's office. This office is the same agency that successfully prosecuted former client for capital murder in 1993. The purpose of the request was to obtain information necessary to conduct a study of that office's capital charging practices to further support an allegation in the client's state habeas petition that the district attorney sought the death penalty in a racially discriminatory manner. The office refused to turn over the records. Clinic sued under the statute at the trial level. When they lost, they filed a petition for mandamus relief in the California Court of Appeal where they prevailed in a published opinion.	Public
Univ. of California - Berkeley Univ. of California - Berkeley	Environmental Clinic East Bay Law Center	Environmental Public Benefits	California Department of Public Health California Health and Human Services Agency	represented an individual in a case in which they sought to compel a state agency to disclose its health assessment and precautionary recommendations regarding cell phones' electro-magnetic fields.	Public Public

Univ. of California - Davis	Civil Rights Clinic	Prisoner's rights-- on behalf of state prisoners against state prison officials and/or health care providers. These cases are referred to us through the Pro Bono Program of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of California. We have also represented prisoners in county jails against local officials and government entities.	California Department of Corrections; State of California County and Local Jails	N/A	Public
					Defend a Rastafarian life-term prisoner's refusal to cut his long hair for religious reasons. The prisoner, who otherwise had a record of good behavior, was punished for violating the prison grooming standards, which forbid hair longer than three inches. Clinic argued that this religious act is protected under the Religious Land Use and Institutionalized Persons Act. The case was resolved in early 2006 by a rule change which eliminated the restriction on a prisoner's hair length and the punishments suffered by the prisoner.
Univ. of California - Davis	prison law clinic	Prisoners' Rights	California Department of Corrections		Public
Univ. of California - Davis	UC Davis Immigration Law Clinic	Immigration	United States of America, Department of Homeland Security	N/A	Public
Univ. of California - Los Angeles	Civil Rights and Police Accountability Clinic	Civil Rights	Various state and local agencies	N/A	Public
Univ. of California - Los Angeles	Criminal Defense Clinic	Criminal Defense	State of California	N/A	Public
Univ. of California - Los Angeles	Education Law Clinic	Special Education	Local school districts	N/A	Public
Univ. of California - Los Angeles	Frank G. Wells Environmental Law Clinic	Environmental	Various national, state, and local agencies including South Coast Air Quality Management District and LA County Flood District	N/A	Public
Univ. of California - Los Angeles	Youth Justice Clinic	Criminal Defense and Special Education	State of California; local school districts	N/A	Public
Univ. of Georgia	Capital Assistance Project	Death Penalty	State of Georgia	N/A	Public
Univ. of Georgia	Environmental Practicum	Environmental	Various national, state and local agencies	N/A	Public
Univ. of Michigan	Child Advocacy Clinic	Termination of Parental Rights	State of Michigan	N/A	Public
Univ. of Michigan	Child Welfare Appellate Clinic	Termination of Parental Rights	State of Michigan	N/A	Public
Univ. of Michigan	Criminal Appellate Practice	Appellate	State of Michigan	N/A	Public
Univ. of Michigan	Environmental Law Clinic	Environmental	Various national, state and local agencies	N/A	Public
Univ. of Michigan	Michigan Innocence Clinic	Wrongful Convictions	State of Michigan	N/A	Public
Univ. of Michigan	Pediatric Advocacy Clinic	Public Benefits	Michigan Department Health Human Services	N/A	Public
Univ. of North Carolina	Civil Clinic	Education Law	Wake County School District; Chapel Hill-Carboro School District	N/A	Public
Univ. of North Carolina	Immigration Clinic	Immigration	United States of America, Department of Homeland Security	N/A	Public
Univ. of North Carolina	Youth Justice Clinic	Criminal Defense	State of North Carolina; Wake County School District; Chapel Hill-Carboro School District	N/A	Public
Univ. of Pittsburgh	Environmental Law Clinic	Environmental	Various national, state and local agencies	N/A	Public
Univ. of Pittsburgh	Immigration Law Clinic	Immigration	United States of America, Department of Homeland Security	N/A	Public
University of Arizona	Child and Family Law Clinic	Special Education; Public Benefits	Various school districts	N/A	Public
University of Arizona	Immigration	Immigration	United States of America, Department of Homeland Security	N/A	Public

University of Baltimore	The Tax Clinic	TC represents low-income taxpayers in disputes with the IRS	United States of America, Internal Revenue Service	N/A	Public
University of Baltimore	The Human Trafficking Prevention ("HTP")	HTP Clinic seeks to expunge criminal records of trafficking victims	State of Maryland	N/A	Public
University of Baltimore	The Immigrant Rights Clinic	IR Clinic represents immigrants in seeking asylum and other immigration forms of relief	United States of America, Department of Homeland Security	N/A	Public
University of Baltimore	The Innocence Project Clinic ("IP")	IP seeks to exonerate wrongfully convicted inmates	State of Maryland	N/A	Public
University of Baltimore	The Juvenile Justice Project ("JJ")	JJ seeks release for men and women who were convicted of homicides before the age of 18 and are serving life sentences or sentences without the possibility of parole	State of Maryland	N/A	Public
University of Baltimore	The Pretrial Justice Clinic ("PJC")	PJC works to reform the money bail system in the state both through litigation and legislative advocacy	State of Maryland	N/A	Public
University of Baltimore	The Veterans Advocacy ("VA")	VA Clinic seeks disability benefits and discharge upgrades for veterans	United States of America	N/A	Public
University of Maryland	Access to Justice: Effective Assistance of Counsel at Bail	representing individual defendants in jail because they cannot afford bail and with opportunities to engage in systemic reform that enhances the city's or state's pretrial and bail system	State of Maryland	N/A	Public
University of Maryland	Appellate and Post-Conviction Advocacy	students in the clinic represent clients in both the appellate and post-conviction phases of a criminal case.	State of Maryland	N/A	Public
University of Maryland	Civil Rights of Persons with disabilities	represent clients with disabilities in a variety of settings and work with organizations involved in broad impact litigation. The subject matter will likely include special education under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, access to public entities and public accommodations under the Americans with Disabilities Act and the Rehabilitation Act; post-secondary education and employment matters	Various national, state and local agencies	N/A	Public
University of Maryland	Environmental Law Clinic	devoted to providing free legal services to support environmental litigation and legal reform	Various national, state and local agencies	Representing a civic association challenging the construction of a new concrete batching plant in a historic African American community in Prince George's County already impacted by numerous industrial facilities. Clinic students drafted briefs for the Prince George's County Circuit Court and the Maryland Court of Special Appeals and argued before the Court of Special Appeals. The Clinic continues to work with the community to monitor compliance of the other industrial facilities that affect the community.	Public

University of Maryland	Youth, Education and Justice	examine the different entry points for children into the juvenile and criminal justice systems; with particular emphases on the impact of policing practices on Baltimore's youth and the connections between public school disciplinary practices, law enforcement practices and the juvenile/criminal justice systems	State of Maryland	N/A	Public
University of Virginia	Civil Rights Litigation Pro Bono Clinic	civil rights cases involving topics found in many of today's headlines, such as policing and race, criminalization of poverty and mental health.	Various national, state and local agencies	See https://content.law.virginia.edu/news/2017/01/new-pro-bono-clinic-focus-civil-rights-racial-justice	Public
University of Virginia	First Amendment Clinic	Civil Rights/Free Speech	various state, local, and national agencies	Sued to enforce FOIA request against the Department of Justice and obtained copies of 38 deals the department made with big businesses and other entities to settle alleged federal violations & agreements the DOJ at first attempted to shield from public view.	Public
University of Virginia	Immigration Law Clinic	Immigration	United States of America, Department of Homeland Security	N/A	Public
University of Virginia	Innocence Project	Innocence Students represent two actual clients on the direct appeal of their criminal convictions	Various states, including the state of Virginia	Work profiled on the "Serial" podcast - http://www.businessinsider.com/another-suspect-identified-in-serial-murder-case-of-hae-min-lee-2014-12	Public
University of Wisconsin	Criminal Appeals Project	Innocence Students represent two actual clients on the direct appeal of their criminal convictions	State of Wisconsin	N/A	Public
University of Wisconsin	Innocence Project	Seeks to exonerate the innocent, educate students, and reform the criminal justice system by identifying and remedying the causes of wrongful convictions.	State of Wisconsin	See Profile of Cases - http://law.wisc.edu/fjr/clinicals/ip/client_profiles.html	Public
University of Wisconsin	Legal Support to Institutionalized Persons	Worked to fulfill the unmet needs of underserved and vulnerable prison inmates	Wisconsin Department of Corrections	N/A	Public
University of Wisconsin	Neighborhood Law Clinic	Students represent clients in rental housing, employment, and public benefits law. Adverse to the state in public benefits hearings	Wisconsin Department of Social Services	N/A	Public
Wayne State	Civil Rights Clinic	Civil Rights	State of Michigan (Department of Health and Human Services)	Federal court challenging Michigan Medicaid's policies regarding coverage of Speech Generating Devices (SGDs) for children under age 21 with developmental disabilities. The lawsuit alleges that Michigan Medicaid's policies violate the Medicaid Act, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act, and Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act.	Public
Wayne State University	Asylum and Immigration Law Clinic	Immigration	United States of America, Department of Homeland Security	N/A	Public
Wayne State University	Transnational Environmental Law Clinic	Environmental	various state, local and national agencies	N/A	Public

Appendix P-3

Peer Law Schools

Law School Name	Litigation Based Experiential Opportunities	Summary of Types of Cases	Example of Case(s)	Example of Common Gov Agency Adverse Party	Public or Private
Duke School of Law	Children's Law Clinic	Appeals of public school suspensions; "Manifestation determination" meetings, to review the discipline imposed on a child with special needs and/or in need of special education; Appeals of denials of Social Security Income benefits	N/A	North Carolina Department of Public Instruction; Durham and Wake County Public Schools	Private
Duke School of Law	Environment Law and Policy Clinic	Environmental litigation and policy advocacy	Represent a client in a litigation against the state of North Carolina seeking to compel the state to reduce greenhouse gas emissions from power plants. See https://law.duke.edu/news/environmental-law-and-policy-clinic-represents-14-year-old-activist-call-greenhouse-gas/	State of North Carolina	Private

Duke School of Law	Wrongful Convictions Clinic	Investigates claims of innocence made by incarcerated felons.	Represented wrongfully convicted and incarcerated citizen Lamonte Armstrong in a lawsuit against the City of Greensboro . See http://www.greensboro.com/news/special_reports/lamonte-armstrong-wrongfully-convicted-in-murder-of-ernestine-compton-video/article_d73cadd1-0fee-5fa9-8852-4eaae9174cb3.html	State of North Carolina ; City of Greensboro	Private
Emory School of Law	Barton Juvenile Defender Clinic	provide legal representation for children in delinquency representatio and represent them in special education and school suspension proceedings	N/A	Nuclear Regulatory Commission	Private
Illinois School of Law	Advanced Innocence Project	Represent prison inmates who are seeking exoneratio	N/A	State of Illinois	Public
Iowa School of Law	Clinical Law Program	Projects Include Criminal defense	N/A	State of Iowa	Public
Texas School of Law	Actual Innocence Clinic	Investigate claims by inmates that they are actually innocent of the offenses for which they are incarcerated	Represented men convicted of murder and rape in trial seeking exoneratio See http://www.kwtx.com/content/news/Waco-judge-rules-that-4-men-convicted-in-deaths-of-teens-are-innocent-390748512.html	State of Texas	Public

Texas School of Law

Capital Punishment Clinic
(sponsored by the Capital
Punishment Center)

representation of indigent
defendants charged with or
convicted of capital offenses.
The death penalty cases are
at the trial, appellate, and
post-conviction stages of
litigation

Switzer v. Skinner - represented a
man convicted of killing his
girlfriend and two sons in Pampa on
New Year's Eve who claimed that he
was innocent, and sued the Gray
County District Attorney in order to
have DNA evidence tested. Rob
Owen, codirector of the Clinic,
argued the case before the Supreme
Court. See
[https://law.utexas.edu/news/2011/
03/07/supreme-court-decides-
switzer-v-skinner-in-favor-of-capital-
punishment-clinic-client/](https://law.utexas.edu/news/2011/03/07/supreme-court-decides-switzer-v-skinner-in-favor-of-capital-punishment-clinic-client/)

Public

State of Texas

Texas School of Law	Civil Rights Clinic	represent low-income clients in a range of civil rights matters relating to, for example, abusive law enforcement practices, prisoners' rights, discrimination in housing, employment or public accommodations, and freedoms of speech, religion, and association.	Clinic is co-counseling with the Texas Fair Defense Project (TFDJ) and Susman Godfrey LLP to represent Austin-area residents who face jail time for petty misdemeanors, solely because they lack the ability to pay. they represent two plaintiffs in a class action lawsuit challenging the Austin Municipal Court's policies and practices of failing to determine ability to pay, and jailing without appointment of counsel, among other claims. Plaintiffs allege that these policies violate the Sixth and Fourteenth Amendments. We are also working with advocates on state-wide strategies to reduce and eliminate debtors' prison practices elsewhere in Texas.	various national, state and local agencies including the Austin Municipal Courts	Public
Texas School of Law	Criminal Defense Clinic	represent indigent defendants charged with misdemeanors in Travis County. Typical offenses include DWI, theft, assault, and drug possession	N/A		Public
Texas School of Law	Environmental Clinic	focuses on cases and projects that will improve public health and environmental quality for low-income communities.	N/A	State of Texas Various national, state and local agencies	Public

Univ. of California - Los Angeles	Civil Rights and Police Accountability Clinic	Civil Rights	N/A	Various state and local agencies	Public
Univ. of California - Los Angeles	Criminal Defense Clinic	Criminal Defense	N/A	State of California	Public
Univ. of California - Los Angeles	Education Law Clinic	Special Education	N/A	Local school districts	Public
Univ. of California - Los Angeles	Frank G. Wells Environmental Law Clinic	Environmental	N/A	Various national, state, and local agencies including South Coast Air Quality Management District and L.A County Flood District	Public
Univ. of California - Los Angeles	Youth Justice Clinic	Criminal Defense and Special Education	N/A		State of California; local school districts

University of California at Berkley Death Penalty Clinic

the focus of the clinic's work is representing men and women on direct appeal and in capital post-conviction proceedings in several states, including Alabama, Georgia, Louisiana, Texas, Virginia, North Carolina, and California

Filed a request under the California Public Records Act (CPRA) for decades worth of capital charging documents that were in the possession of a county district attorney's office. This office is the same agency that successfully prosecuted our client for capital murder in 1993. The purpose of the request was to obtain information necessary to conduct a study of that office's capital charging practices to further support an allegation in the client's state habeas petition that the district attorney sought the death penalty in a racially discriminatory manner. The office refused to turn over the records. They sued under the statute at the trial level. When they lost, they filed a petition for mandamus relief in the California Court of Appeal where they prevailed in a published opinion.

Public

State of California,
including California district
Attorney's Office

University of California at Berkley	East Bay Community Law Center	Stand alone 501©(3) that is "affiliated" with the law school;receives 20% of its funding from the law school, handles cases in the context of criminal, housing, and welfare services in which a state or local entity is the adverse party	N/A		Public
University of California at Berkley	Environmental Law Clinic	Clinic focuses on administrative agency practice, litigation, legislation, and policymaking in the environmental arena.	represented an individual in a case in which they sought to compel a state agency to disclose its health assessment and precautionary recommendations regarding cell phones' electro-magnetic fields.	California Health and Human Services Agency	Public
University of Georgia	Capital Assistance Project	Death Penalty	N/A	California Department of Public Health State of Georgia	Public
University of Georgia University of Virginia	Environmental Practicum Civil Rights Litigation Pro Bono Clinic	Environmental civil rights cases involving topics found in many of today's headlines, such as policing and race, criminalization of poverty and mental health.	N/A See https://content.law.virginia.edu/news/201701/new-pro-bono-clinic-focus-civil-rights-racial-justice	Various national, state and local agencies	Public Public
University of Virginia	Innocence Project	investigate and litigate wrongful convictions of inmates throughout the Commonwealth of Virginia	Represented wrongfully convicted murderer seeking exoneration. See http://content.law.virginia.edu/news/2011_spr/in_clinic.htm	various national, state and local agencies Various states, including the state of Virginia	Public

University of Virginia	First Amendment Clinic	Civil Rights/Free Speech	Sued to enforce FOIA request against the Department of Justice and obtained copies of 18 deals the department made with big businesses and other entities to settle alleged federal violations â agreements the DOJ at first attempted to shield from public view.	various national, state and local agencies	Public
University of Virginia University of Wisconsin	Immigration Law Clinic Criminal Appeals Project	Immigration Students represent two actual clients on the direct appeal of their criminal convictions	United States of America, Department of Homeland Security N/A	N/A	Public
University of Wisconsin	Innocence Project	Seeks to exonerate the innocent, educate students, and reform the criminal justice system by identifying and remedying the causes of wrongful convictions.	See Profile of Cases - http://law.wisc.edu/fjr/clinicals/ip/client_profiles.html	State of Wisconsin	public
University of Wisconsin	Legal Support to Institutionalized Persons	Worked to fulfill the unmet needs of underserved and vulnerable prison inmates	N/A	State of Wisconsin	Public
University of Wisconsin	Neighborhood Law Clinic	Students represent clients in rental housing, employment, and public benefits law. Adverse to the state in public benefits hearings	N/A	Wisconsin Department of Corrections	Public
				Wisconsin Department of Social Services	

Washington University	Interdisciplinary Environmental Law Clinic	Represented local nonprofit in litigation to force state to establish more protective water regulations	N/A	various local, state, and national agencies	Private
William & Mary	Innocence Project Clinic	participate in the legal investigation and research of inmate claims of actual innocence	N/A	State of Virginia (and other states in the mid-atlantic region)	Private
William & Mary	Veterans Benefits Clinic	assist veterans with filing claims for disability compensation with the Department of Veterans Affairs	N/A	State of Virginia	Private

Appendix P-4

Public Peer Law Schools

Law School Name	Litigation Based Experiential Opportunities	Types of Cases	Example of Common Gov. Agency Adverse Party	Case Example	Public or Private
Illinois School of Law	Advanced Innocence Project	Represent prison inmates who are seeking exoneration.	N/A	State of Illinois	Public
Iowa School of Law	Clinical Law Program	Projects Include Criminal defense	N/A	State of Iowa	Public
Texas School of Law	Actual Innocence Clinic	Investigate claims by inmates that they are actually innocent of the offenses for which they are incarcerated	Represented men convicted of murder and rape in trial seeking exoneration See http://www.kwtx.com/content/news/Waco-judge-rules-that-4-men-convicted-in-deaths-of-teens-are-innocent-390748512.html	State of Texas	Public
Texas School of Law	Capital Punishment Clinic (sponsored by the Capital Punishment Center)	representation of indigent defendants charged with or convicted of capital offenses. The death penalty cases are at the trial, appellate, and post-conviction stages of litigation	Switzer v. Skinner - represented a man convicted of killing his girlfriend and two sons in Pampa on New Year's Eve who claimed that he was innocent, and sued the Gray County District Attorney in order to have DNA evidence tested. Rob Owen, codirector of the Clinic, argued the case before the Supreme Court. See https://law.utexas.edu/news/2011/03/07/supreme-court-decides-switzer-v-skinner-in-favor-of-capital-punishment-clinic-client/	State of Texas	Public

Texas School of Law	Civil Rights Clinic	<p>represent low-income clients in a range of civil rights matters relating to, for example, abusive law enforcement practices, prisoners' rights, discrimination in housing, employment or public accommodations, and freedoms of speech, religion, and association.</p> <p>represent indigent defendants charged with misdemeanors in Travis County. Typical offenses include DWI, theft, assault, and drug possession</p>	<p>Clinic is co-counseling with the Texas Fair Defense Project (TFD) and Susman Godfrey LLP to represent Austin-area residents who face jail time for petty misdemeanors, solely because they lack the ability to pay. they represent two plaintiffs in a class action lawsuit challenging the Austin Municipal Court's policies and practices of failing to determine ability to pay, and jailing without appointment of counsel, among other claims. Plaintiffs allege that these policies violate the Sixth and Fourteenth Amendments. We are also working with advocates on state-wide strategies to reduce and eliminate debtors' prison practices elsewhere in Texas.</p>	various national, state and local agencies including the Austin Municipal Courts	Public
Texas School of Law	Criminal Defense Clinic	<p>focuses on cases and projects that will improve public health and environmental quality for low-income communities.</p>	N/A	State of Texas	Public
Texas School of Law	Environmental Clinic		N/A	Various national, state and local agencies	Public

Univ. of California - Los Angeles	Civil Rights and Police Accountability Clinic	Civil Rights	N/A	Various state and local agencies	Public
Univ. of California - Los Angeles	Criminal Defense Clinic	Criminal Defense	N/A	State of California	Public
Univ. of California - Los Angeles	Education Law Clinic	Special Education	N/A	Local school districts	Public
				Various national, state, and local agencies including South Coast Air Quality Management District and LA County Flood District	
Univ. of California - Los Angeles	Frank G. Wells Environmental Law Clinic	Environmental Criminal Defense and Special Education	N/A	State of California; local school districts	Public
Univ. of California - Los Angeles	Youth Justice Clinic		N/A		Public

University of California at Berkley	Death Penalty Clinic	<p>the focus of the clinic's work is representing men and women on direct appeal and in capital post-conviction proceedings in several states, including Alabama, Georgia, Louisiana, Texas, Virginia, North Carolina, and California</p>	<p>made a request under the California Public Records Act (CPRA) for decades worth of capital charging documents that were in the possession of a county district attorney's office. This office is the same agency that successfully prosecuted our client for capital murder in 1993. The purpose of the request was to obtain information necessary to conduct a study of that office's capital charging practices to further support an allegation in the client's state habeas petition that the district attorney sought the death penalty in a racially discriminatory manner. The office refused to turn over the records. They sued under the statute at the trial level. When they lost, they filed a petition for mandamus relief in the California Court of Appeal where they prevailed in a published opinion.</p>	State of California, including California district Attorney's Office	Public
University of California at Berkley	East Bay Community Law Center	<p>Stand alone 501©(3) that is "affiliated" with the law school; receives 20% of its funding from the law school, handles cases in the context of criminal, housing, and welfare services in which a state or local entity is the adverse party</p>	N/A	California Health and Human Services Agency	Public

University of California at Berkley	Environmental Law Clinic	Clinic focuses on administrative agency practice, litigation, legislation, and policymaking in the environmental arena.	represented an individual in a case in which they sought to compel a state agency to disclose its health assessment and precautionary recommendations regarding cell phones' electro-magnetic fields.	California Department of Public Health	Public
University of Georgia	Capital Assistance Project	Death Penalty	N/A	State of Georgia	Public
University of Georgia	Environmental Practicum	Environmental	N/A	Various national, state and local agencies	Public
University of Virginia	Civil Rights Litigation Pro Bono Clinic	civil rights cases involving topics found in many of today's headlines, such as policing and race, criminalization of poverty and mental health.	See https://content.law.virginia.edu/news/201701/new-pro-bono-clinic-focus-civil-rights-racial-justice	various national, state and local agencies	Public
University of Virginia	Innocence Project	investigate and litigate wrongful convictions of inmates throughout the Commonwealth of Virginia	Represented wrongfully convicted murderer seeking exoneration. See http://content.law.virginia.edu/news/2011_spr/in_clinic.htm	Various states, including the state of Virginia	Public
University of Virginia	First Amendment Clinic	Civil Rights/Free Speech	Sued to enforce FOIA request against the Department of Justice and obtained copies of 18 deals the department made with big businesses and other entities to settle alleged federal violations á agreements the DOJ at first attempted to shield from public view.	various national, state and local agencies	Public

University of Virginia	Immigration Law Clinic	Immigration Students represent two actual clients on the direct appeal of their criminal convictions	United States of America, Department of Homeland Security	N/A	Public
University of Wisconsin	Criminal Appeals Project	Seeks to exonerate the innocent, educate students, and reform the criminal justice system by identifying and remedying the causes of wrongful convictions.	N/A	State of Wisconsin	Public
University of Wisconsin	Innocence Project	Worked to fulfill the unmet needs of underserved and vulnerable prison inmates	See Profile of Cases - http://law.wisc.edu/fjr/clinical/ip/client_profiles.html	State of Wisconsin	public
University of Wisconsin	Legal Support to Institutionalized Persons	Students represent clients in rental housing, employment, and public benefits law. Adverse to the state in public benefits hearings	N/A	Wisconsin Department of Corrections	Public
University of Wisconsin	Neighborhood Law Clinic		N/A	Wisconsin Department of Social Services	Public