

CHAPTER V - OFFICERS OF THE UNIVERSITY

SECTION 500. ELECTION OF OFFICERS.

500 A. President and Staff.

(1) The Board of Governors shall elect a president of the University of North Carolina [See G.S. 116-14(a)], whose compensation shall be fixed by the Board of Governors.

(2) The Board of Governors, on nomination of the president, shall elect and fix the compensation of such professional members of the presidential staff as may be deemed necessary to administer the affairs and execute the policies of the University of North Carolina. These staff members shall include a senior vice president and such other vice presidents and officers as may be deemed desirable. [See G.S. 116-14(b)]

(3) In addition, the president shall employ such other personnel, subject to the provisions of Chapter 126 of the General Statutes ("State Personnel System"), as may be deemed necessary to assist the officers of the University in administering the affairs and executing the policies of the University of North Carolina. [See G. S. 116-14(b)]

(4) The professional staff complement shall be established by the board on recommendation of the president to ensure that there are persons on the staff who have the professional competence and experience to carry out the duties assigned and to ensure that there are persons on the staff who are familiar with the problems and capabilities of all of the principal types of institutions represented in the University of North Carolina. Provision shall be made for persons of high competence and strong professional experience in such areas as academic affairs, public-service programs, business and financial affairs, institutional studies and long-range planning, student affairs, research, legal affairs, health affairs and institutional development, and for state and federal programs administered by the board. [See G.S. 116-14(b)]

500 B. Chancellors and Staffs.

(1) The Board of Governors shall elect, on nomination of the president, the chancellor of each of the constituent institutions and fix the chancellor's compensation.¹ The president shall make a nomination from a list of not fewer than two names recommended by the institutional board of trustees. [See G. S. 116-11(4)]

(2) Unless the Board of Governors has delegated this authority to an institutional board of trustees, the Board of Governors shall, on recommendation of the president and of the appropriate institutional chancellor, appoint and fix the compensation of all vice chancellors, senior academic and administrative officers, and persons having permanent tenure. [See G.S. 116-11(5) and 116-40.22(b)]

SECTION 501. PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY.

501 A. General Authority.

¹ The merger of an institution into the University of North Carolina under Chapter 1244 of the 1971 Session Laws or the establishment of the North Carolina School of Science and Mathematics as a constituent institution under S.L. 2006-66 shall not impair any term of office, appointment, or employment of any administrative, instructional, or other personnel of the institution. Effective July 1, 1972, the title president and vice president of each constituent institution shall be changed to chancellor and vice chancellor, and the tenures of persons occupying these positions shall continue subject to the other provisions of this Code. [See Sec. 18, Ch. 1244, 1971 Session Laws]

CHAPTER VI - ACADEMIC FREEDOM AND TENURE

SECTION 600. FREEDOM AND RESPONSIBILITY IN THE UNIVERSITY COMMUNITY.

(1) The University of North Carolina is dedicated to the transmission and advancement of knowledge and understanding. Academic freedom is essential to the achievement of these purposes. The University therefore supports and encourages freedom of inquiry for faculty members and students, to the end that they may responsibly pursue these goals through teaching, learning, research, discussion, and publication, free from internal or external restraints that would unreasonably restrict their academic endeavors.

(2) The University and each constituent institution shall protect faculty and students in their responsible exercise of the freedom to teach, to learn, and otherwise to seek and speak the truth.

(3) Faculty and students of the University of North Carolina shall share in the responsibility for maintaining an environment in which academic freedom flourishes and in which the rights of each member of the academic community are respected.

SECTION 601. ACADEMIC FREEDOM AND RESPONSIBILITY OF FACULTY.

(1) It is the policy of the University of North Carolina to support and encourage full freedom, within the law, of inquiry, discourse, teaching, research, and publication for all members of the academic staffs of the constituent institutions. Members of the faculty are expected to recognize that accuracy, forthrightness, and dignity befit their association with the University and their position as men and women of learning. They should not represent themselves, without authorization, as spokespersons for the University of North Carolina or any of its constituent institutions.

(2) The University and its constituent institutions shall not penalize or discipline members of its faculties because of the exercise of academic freedom in the lawful pursuit of their respective areas of scholarly and professional interest and responsibility.

SECTION 602. ACADEMIC TENURE.²

(1) To promote and protect the academic freedom of its faculty, the board of trustees of each constituent institution shall adopt policies and regulations governing academic tenure. Policies adopted by a board of trustees regarding academic tenure and promotion shall be effective upon review by the senior vice president for academic affairs and the vice president and general counsel, and approved by the president. The chancellor shall review the constituent institution's tenure policies periodically, but at least every five years, and shall report to the president whether or not amendments or revisions are appropriate. The chancellor shall involve the faculty in this review.

(2) In all instances, the tenure conferred on a faculty member is held with reference to employment by a constituent institution, rather than to employment by the University of North Carolina.

(3) The tenure policies and regulations of each constituent institution³ shall prescribe the

²Pursuant to NCGS §116-11(13), and notwithstanding *The Code* or any other Board of Governors policy, the Board of Governors delegates certain authorities to the President of the University. See Policy 200.6, *Delegation Authority to the President of the University*, adopted 11/13/06.

³Because of the unique character and mission of the North Carolina School of the Arts and of the North Carolina School of Science and Mathematics, the requirement that the institution adopt tenure policies will be satisfied at those institutions by an employment system based on renewable contracts, which system need not provide for the traditional faculty ranks. Wherever the phrase "tenure policies and regulations" is used in this

Deleted: that

procedures by which decisions concerning appointment, reappointment, promotion, and the conferral of permanent tenure shall be made. The length of terms of appointment that do not carry permanent tenure and those faculty ranks or titles whose holders shall be eligible for permanent tenure shall be prescribed. The institutional policies and regulations also shall prescribe the intervals at which the review of candidates for reappointment and promotion, including the conferral of permanent tenure, shall occur. The tenure policies and regulations of each institution, which shall include the complete text of Chapter VI of *The Code*, shall be published by the institution and distributed to its faculty members.

(4) The tenure policies and regulations of each institution shall set forth the general considerations upon which appointment, reappointment, promotion, and permanent tenure are to be recommended. The institutional regulations shall provide that these considerations shall include an assessment of at least the following: the faculty member's demonstrated professional competence, the faculty member's potential for future contribution, and institutional needs and resources.

(5) The institutional policies and regulations shall specify that permanent tenure may be conferred only by action of the president and the Board of Governors, or by such other agencies or officers as may be delegated such authority by the Board of Governors.⁴

(6) Institutional tenure policies and regulations shall distinguish among the following:

- (a) the nonreappointment (or nonrenewal) of a faculty member at the expiration of a specified term of service;
- (b) the discharge or suspension of a faculty member with permanent tenure or of a faculty member appointed to a specified term of service before that term expires for reasons based on incompetence, neglect of duty, or misconduct of such a nature as to indicate that the individual is unfit to continue as a member of the faculty;
- (c) the termination of employment for reasons of institutional financial exigency or major curtailment or elimination of a teaching, research, or public-service program of a faculty member who has permanent tenure, or of a faculty member who has been appointed to a specified term of service before that term expires; and
- (d) retirement for physical or mental disability.

(7) Institutional tenure policies and regulations shall provide that the appointment, reappointment, or promotion of a faculty member to a position funded in whole or in substantial part from sources other than continuing state budget funds or permanent trust funds shall specify in writing that the continuance of the faculty member's services, whether for a specified term or for permanent tenure, shall be contingent upon the continuing availability of such funds. The institutional tenure policies and regulations may make one or more of the following exceptions to the foregoing contingency requirement:

- (a) That such a contingency shall not be included in a promotion to a higher rank if, before the effective date of that promotion, the faculty member had permanent tenure and no such condition is attached to the tenure.

chapter, it shall mean, for the School of the Arts and for the School of Science and Mathematics, the faculty employment policies of those schools. Wherever the phrase "tenured faculty" is used in this chapter and in the Policies of the Board of Governors, it shall mean, for those schools, a faculty member holding a fixed-term contract.

⁴ See Footnote 1 on previous page.

Deleted: that

Deleted: that

Adopted 11/14/86
 Amended 10/12/90
 Amended 02/18/94
 Amended 04/21/95
 Amended 11/08/96
 Amended 07/11/97
 Amended 11/13/98
 Amended 09/10/99
 Amended 08/11/00
 Amended 04/12/01
 Amended 06/08/01
 Amended 1/11/02
 Amended 11/08/02
 Amended 3/21/03
 Amended 10/10/03
 Amended 11/12/04
 DRAFT

SENIOR ACADEMIC AND ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

The duties and responsibilities of the President and the chancellors, and of their respective senior staff members, and their relationships to one another, to the Board of Governors, to the Boards of Trustees, and to all other officers and agencies within and without the University are set forth in Chapter Five of *The Code of The University of North Carolina*. To complement the provisions of Chapter Five and further to clarify these duties, responsibilities, and relationships, the following regulations are adopted by the Board of Governors:

I. Definition of "Senior Academic and Administrative Officers"

- A. Senior officers of the University of North Carolina who are subject to the provisions of Section II of this policy are: the President [N.C.G.S. 116-14(a)]; the vice presidents, associate vice presidents, assistant vice presidents, and other members of the President's professional staff designated by the Board of Governors on recommendation of the President [N.C.G.S. 116-14(b)]; the chancellors of the constituent institutions [N.C.G.S. 116-11(4)]; the vice chancellors, provosts, and deans¹ of the constituent institutions, and the directors of major administrative, educational, research and public services activities of the constituent institutions designated by the Board of Governors [N.C.G.S. 116-11(5)].
- B. Other senior officers of the University of North Carolina who are subject to the provisions of Section III of this policy are: (1) members of the President's professional staff other than those identified in subparagraph A above [N.C.G.S. 116-14(b)]; and (2) associate and assistant vice chancellors; associate and assistant deans; and other administrative positions within the constituent institutions, other than those identified in subparagraph A above, that have been designated by the President. [N.C.G.S. 116-11(5)].²

¹Deans at the North Carolina School of Science and Mathematics fall within Section I.B. of this Policy.

²Other officers include (a) members of the chancellor's professional staff; (b) those responsible for the administrative direction of separately designated divisions or departments of institutional activity commonly associated with institutions of higher education; (c) those positions whose primary responsibility is to attract external funds for and/or

II. Senior Academic and Administrative Officers of the University of North Carolina as Defined in Section I.A. above, Shall Be Subject to the Following Regulations.

A. Appointments and Discontinuation of Appointments

1. All senior officers as defined in Section I.A. above, are employed in their administrative positions pursuant to this policy. Except with regard to the appointment of the President and the Chancellors, no contract or other writing (except for *The Code*) may vary these terms, nor may any oral agreement modify these provisions. The appointments of these senior officers are subject to the approval of the Board of Governors or a Board of Trustees delegated such authority by the Board of Governors.³ Such officers do not have tenure in their administrative positions. Except for the President and the Chancellors, they serve at the discretion of their employer and are not appointed to serve for specified periods of time. "Employer" in this context means, respectively, the official or entity designated in paragraphs (a) through (d) below. The continuance of these administrators in office therefore is at all times subject to determination by the appropriate authority, as follows:
 - (a) The President's continuance in office is determined by the Board of Governors.
 - (b) The continuance in office of members of the President's professional staff is determined by the President.
 - (c) The continuance in office of the chancellor of a constituent institution is determined by the Board of Governors, which may act to terminate such an appointment upon its own initiative or upon recommendation of the President. The Board of Governors in all instances shall consult the appropriate chair of the Board of Trustees prior to terminating the appointment of a chancellor. The President may place a chancellor on temporary leave, with or without pay, if the President has reason to believe that illness, injury, misconduct, neglect of duty, or other circumstances may interfere with the chancellor's performance of the duties of the position. Before placing a chancellor on temporary leave, the President shall consult with the Chairman of the Board of Governors, the chair of the Committee on Personnel and Tenure, and the appropriate chair of the Board of Trustees.
 - (d) The continuance in office of vice chancellors, provosts, deans, and directors of major educational, research and public services activities of the constituent institutions shall be determined by the chancellor of the institution.

market the University; and, (d) other officers holding positions characterized by active, continuing involvement in formulating, interpreting, and implementing institutional policy and exercising substantial independence of administrative authority and discretion in areas such as program planning and design and allocation of resources.

³ Pursuant to NCGS §116-11(13), and notwithstanding *The Code* or any other Board of Governors policy, the Board of Governors has delegated certain authorities to the President of the University. See Policy 200.6, *Delegation Authority to the President of the University*, adopted 11/13/06.

- (e) Notwithstanding the provisions of (b) and (d) above, the Board of Governors, in accordance with the provisions of Section 501B(6) of *The Code*, reserves the right to initiate action to terminate appointment of those officers when it deems such action to be necessary in the best interests of the University.
- 2. Senior officers of a constituent institution are subject to the direction and control of the chancellor and serve at the chancellor's discretion. They are employees at will; thus, the chancellor may not purport to confer on any such officer a period of employment of fixed duration or otherwise confer any property interest in such employment. However, such an officer may be appointed to a period of employment not to exceed a specified number of years, so long as the instrument accomplishing such an appointment states clearly that the incumbent officer is subject to removal at any time, during that period, at the option of the chancellor.
- 3. Tenure status as a member of the faculty of a constituent institution, held concurrently by any senior officer of the University is separate and distinct from the administrative office, and such tenure status is governed by the provisions of Chapter Six of *The Code* and by the tenure policies of the relevant constituent institution. Those tenure policies have no bearing upon and do not govern the administrative appointments covered by this policy.
- 4. Appointment of Chancellors
 - a. The appointment of chancellors shall be made by the Board of Governors upon the recommendation of the President, in accordance with N.C.G.S §116-11(4).
 - b. The Board of Governors may approve a contract with a chancellor as recommended by the President. The contract may specify the chancellor's term of employment, salary, benefits, and performance based deferred or supplemental compensation; provisions for the termination of the chancellor's employment; and any other terms recommended by the President.
 - c. In all other regards, the employment of chancellors is subject to *The Code*, the Policies of the Board of Governors, and the North Carolina General Statutes.
 - d. Except as specifically otherwise provided in the contract, and except as provided in ¶ II.A.1(c) of this policy, after the Board of Governors has approved a contract with a chancellor, it will be the sole responsibility of the President to implement the terms of the contract.

B. Compensation

The compensation of senior officers shall be set by the Board of Governors or a Board of Trustees delegated such authority by the Board of Governors.⁴

No chancellor and no senior academic and administrative officer may be paid, in addition to his or her salary as established pursuant to the foregoing requirements, for any services rendered to any institution-related foundation, endowment, or other entity that was established by officers of the University, that is controlled by the University, or that is tax exempt based on being a support organization for the University.

⁴ See Footnote 2 above.

C. Equal Employment Opportunity

It is the policy and intention of the University of North Carolina that there be equal employment opportunity and freedom from unlawful discrimination in all employment within the University. There shall be no discrimination in positions covered by this policy on the basis of race, color, creed, national origin, sex, religion, disability, age, or honorable service in the armed services of the United States.⁵ Employment in positions covered by this policy shall be conducted in accordance with all provisions of State or federal law or regulation prohibiting any such discrimination, and in accordance with applicable affirmative action plans.

D. Political Activity

Employment in positions covered by this policy shall not be adversely affected by the exercise of rights guaranteed by the First Amendment of the United States Constitution or by Article I of the North Carolina Constitution; provided, that employees in positions covered by this policy shall be subject to any limitations on political activity established by Article 5 of N.C.G.S. Chapter 126. The Board of Governors' policies concerning political activity, Policy §§300.5 *et seq.*, as they may be revised from time to time, shall apply to positions covered by this policy.

E. Holiday and Leave Entitlement

1. Holidays

A senior officer shall be subject to the same State-prescribed holidays given employees subject to the State Personnel Act.

2. Annual Leave

A senior officer shall be entitled to 26 work days of annual leave each year.⁶ The maximum number of unused days of annual leave that may be accrued and carried forward from one year to the next shall be 30 work days. Annual leave in excess of 30 days will be automatically converted to sick leave at the end of the year. A senior officer who has accrued such unused annual leave as of the date of discontinuation of employment shall be paid for such unused annual leave, subject to a maximum of 30 days.

Subject to institutional policy and approval by the employee's supervisor, a senior officer may be advanced the amount of leave that can be accrued during the remainder of the year or during a twelve-month period.

3. Sick Leave, Family and Medical Leave, Family Illness Leave, Civil Leave, Military Leave, Community Service Leave, and Special Annual Leave Bonus

⁵ Bona fide occupational qualifications or other exceptions to those general prohibitions, specifically provided for by State or federal law, may be applied to positions covered by this policy.

⁶ For the purposes of determining leave under this policy, "year" shall be defined by the employing institution as either a "fiscal year" (July 1 – June 30) or a "calendar year" (January 1 – December 31). Institutions currently defining a "year" as a "contract year" may continue to do so.

A senior officer shall be entitled to such sick leave, family and medical leave, family illness leave, civil leave, military leave, community service leave, and special annual leave bonus (awarded to employees in leave earning status on 9/30/02) as may be prescribed for employees subject to the State Personnel Act. However, with respect to sick leave, subject to institutional policy and approval by the employee's supervisor, a senior officer may be advanced the amount of sick leave that can be accrued during the remainder of the year or during a twelve-month period.

4. Miscellaneous Leaves of Absence

A senior officer who desires a leave of absence for an interval of 90 days or less must obtain the approval of the President, who shall report all such arrangements to the Board of Governors. A leave of absence for a period exceeding 90 days shall require the approval of the Board of Governors.

5. Voluntary Shared Leave

A senior officer shall be subject to the same provisions concerning shared leave as are applicable to employees subject to the State Personnel Act with the exception that the donation and acceptance of such leave shall be computed on the basis of days rather than hours.

F. Educational Entitlement

A senior officer is entitled to the same opportunities as other University employees to invoke the privilege of tuition waiver conferred by N.C.G.S. § 116-143.G.

G. Statutory and Other Rules of Employment

1. Privacy of Personnel Records

A senior officer enjoys the protections of and is subject to the provisions of Article 7 of N.C.G.S. 126, entitled "The Privacy of State Employee Personnel Records."

2. Employment Preference for Veterans

A senior officer enjoys the protections of and is subject to the provisions of N.C.G.S. §§ 128-15 and 128-15.1, which provide for preference in employment for veterans of United States military service and their spouses and widows or widowers.

3. Employment of Related Persons

A senior officer is subject to the policy concerning employment of related persons, Policy §300.4.2, as it may be revised from time to time.

H. Retirement

A senior officer may retire in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 135 of the North Carolina General Statutes ("Retirement System of Teachers and State Employees").

III. Senior Academic and Administrative Officers of the University of North Carolina as Defined in Section I.B. above, Shall Be Subject to the Following Regulations.

A. Appointments

1. All senior academic and administrative officers as defined in Section I.B. above, are employed in their administrative positions pursuant to this policy. The authority to make appointments and determine salaries for positions within Section I.B. (1) is exercised by the Board of Governors, on recommendation of the President, or a Board of Trustees delegated such authority by the Board of Governors; for positions within Section I.B. (2), such authority is delegated by the Board of Governors to the chancellors and the respective Boards of Trustees of the constituent institutions.
2. Every appointment within a constituent institution covered by this policy shall be made by the chancellor, or the chancellor's delegate, by means of a letter of appointment that fulfills the requirements of this Section III.
3. Every letter of appointment to a position covered by this policy shall include:
 - (a) the title of the position;
 - (b) the initial salary;
 - (c) provision for periodic review of compensation⁷;
 - (d) provision consistent with Sections III.A.4. and III.A.5. below, if contingencies based on availability of funding are applicable;
 - (e) the annual leave entitlement of the employee;
 - (f) except as provided in subparagraph (h) below, notice that the employment conferred is an "employment at will" subject to continuation or discontinuation at the discretion, respectively, of the President or of the chancellor; and
 - (g) notice that the employment is subject to this policy as originally adopted and as it may be periodically revised from time to time, and a copy of the policies shall be attached to the letter of appointment.
 - (h) Contracts or letters of appointment of Directors of Athletics may be for a term of years and are governed by Policy 1100.3 and Guidance 1100.3.1 [G].
4. When a position covered by this policy is funded in whole or substantial part from sources other than continuing State budget funds or permanent trust accounts, the letter of appointment shall state that continuation of the employee's service in that position is contingent upon the continuing availability of funds from such other sources to support that position, shall specify the source of such funds, and shall state that the effect of such contingency may apply without the

⁷ Subject to any compensation policies adopted by the Board of Governors or the Board of Trustees.

additional notice otherwise required by Sections III.B.1., III.B.2., and III.B.3.; provided, that the affected employee shall be informed at the earliest practicable date of the occurrence of such a funding contingency.

5. When an employee is to serve simultaneously in both a position covered by this policy and a position of University employment not covered by this policy, with the result that two different prescriptions may appear to obtain with respect to a particular condition of employment or a right or responsibility of the employee, one position shall be designated the base position to determine the conditions of employment and the rights and responsibilities of the employee. If appointment to a position covered by this policy occurs subsequent to an appointment to a position not covered by this policy, the letter of appointment to the position covered by this policy shall embody the required designation of base employment; conversely, if appointment to a position covered by this policy precedes appointment to the other category of University employment, the letter of appointment or contract establishing the second employment shall embody the required designation of base employment. In either case, the designation of base employment shall specifically describe the different rights, duties, and compensation for each position and the relationship, if any, between the two positions.

Any funding contingency of the type referred to in Section III.A.4. shall be set forth separately for the position covered by this policy and for the other position, since the operation of any such contingencies may be independent.

When an appointment to a position covered by this policy is to be accompanied by appointment to a faculty position that is intended to be nominal or honorary, or to create a faculty affiliation not entailing significant duties or compensation, the term "adjunct," or similar nomenclature, shall be used to identify the faculty appointment.

B. Discontinuation of Employment

1. Discontinuation of appointment, with notice or severance pay

Employment within a position covered by section III of this policy that is established by the letter of appointment to be an employment at will is subject to discontinuation at any time at the discretion, respectively, of the President or of the chancellor; provided, that such a discontinuation (as distinguished from discharge for cause, Section III.B.4.) shall be subject to advance timely notice of discontinuation or the payment of severance pay, in calendar days, as follows:

- (a) during the first year of service, not less than 30 days notice prior to discontinuation of employment or the payment of severance pay for 30 days;
- (b) during the second and third years of service, not less than 60 days notice prior to discontinuation of employment or the payment of severance pay for 60 days; and
- (c) during the fourth and all subsequent years of continuous service, not less than 90 days notice prior to discontinuation of employment or the

payment of severance pay for 90 calendar days.

The chancellor or the president may provide the employee with a combination of notice and severance pay that totals the respective required number of days. The determination of whether the employee shall receive notice of discontinuance of the appointment or severance pay or a combination of the two shall be in the sole discretion of the respective chancellor or the president.

2. Expiration of term appointment

Employment within a position covered by this policy that is established by the letter of appointment dated prior to December 1, 2004 to be for a stated definite term expires automatically at the conclusion of the stated term; such an appointment may be extended at the option of the employer on an employment at will basis, by written notice satisfying the requirements of Section III.A. If the employer intends not to extend the employment, (1) with respect to a term of one year or less, no notice of intent not to extend shall be required; (2) with respect to a term of more than one year but less than four years, notices of intent not to extend shall be transmitted in writing at least 60 days prior to this expiration date of the term; (3) with respect to a term of four years or more, notice of intent not to extend shall be transmitted in writing at least 90 days prior to the expiration date of the term. Failure to provide written notices as required in subsections (2) and (3) above shall result in the automatic extension of employment for a period, respectively, of either 60 days or 90 days, beyond the date the notice is given to the employee.

3. Termination of employment because of financial exigency or program curtailment or elimination

Employment within a position covered by this policy that is established by the letter of appointment to be for a stated definite term may be terminated prior to expiration of the stated term because of (1) demonstrable, bona fide institutional financial exigency or (2) major curtailment or elimination of a program. "Financial exigency" is defined to mean a significant decline in financial resources of the University that compels a reduction in the university's or the institution's budget. The determination of whether a condition of financial exigency exists or whether there shall be a major curtailment or an elimination of a program shall be made, respectively, by the President or by the chancellor, with advance notice to and approval by the Board of Governors. If the financial exigency or curtailment or elimination of a program is such that the contractual obligation to an employee within a position covered by this policy cannot be met, the employment of the individual may be terminated, subject to the following notice requirements;

- (a) during the first year of service, not less than 30 days notice prior to termination;
- (b) during the second and third years of employment, not less than 60 days notice prior to termination; and
- (c) during the fourth and all subsequent years of service, not less than 90 days notice prior to termination.

4. Discharge for Cause

Any employee occupying a position covered by this policy may be discharged for stated cause. Discharge for cause is to be distinguished from discontinuation with notice (Section III.B.1.), automatic expiration of term (Section III.B.2.), and termination (Section III.B.3.). Stated causes for discharge shall include, but not necessarily be limited to, incompetence, unsatisfactory performance, neglect of duty, or misconduct that interferes with the capacity of the employee to perform effectively the requirements of his or her employment. Discharge for cause is to be preceded by written notice of intent to discharge and is subject to invocation by the affected employee of the grievance procedures of Section III.C. of this policy. When an employee occupying a position covered by this policy has been notified of the intention to discharge for cause, the President or chancellor, as applicable, may suspend the employment at any time and continue the suspension until a final institutional or presidential decision concerning discharge has been reached by the procedures adopted pursuant to paragraph C.1. below; such suspension during this time period shall be with full pay. If the final institutional or presidential decision is to discharge the employee, then the employee may be discharged without further pay without regard to whether there is an appeal to the Board of Governors in accordance with Section 609 C of *The Code*.

C. Review of Employment Decisions and Grievances

1. The Office of the President and each constituent institution respectively shall adopt and publicize procedures applicable to relevant cohorts of employees, under which covered employees may secure review of decisions concerning discharge for cause or other disciplinary action, or of grievances concerning the interpretation and application of any provision of this policy; provided, however, that grievances concerning discontinuations or terminations of employment with notice, pursuant to Sections III.B.1, III.B.2., and III.B.3, may be brought only upon allegations of violations of applicable notice requirements or violations of any provision of Section III.D. or III.E. of this policy.
2. Decisions reached pursuant to such grievance procedures concerning the discontinuation or termination of employment may be appealed to the Board of Governors in accordance with the provisions of Section 609 C of *The Code*.

D. Equal Employment Opportunity

It is the policy and intention of the University of North Carolina that there be equal employment opportunity and freedom from unlawful discrimination in all employment within the University. There shall be no discrimination in positions covered by this policy on the basis of race, color, creed, national origin, sex, religion, disability, age, or honorable service in the armed services of the United States.⁸ Employment in positions covered by this policy shall be conducted in accordance with all provisions of state or federal law or regulation prohibiting any such discrimination, and in accordance with applicable affirmative action plans.

E. Political Activity

Employment in positions covered by this policy shall not be adversely affected by the

⁸ Bona fide occupational qualifications or other exceptions to those general prohibitions, specifically provided for by State or Federal law, may be applied to positions covered by this policy.

exercise of rights guaranteed by the First Amendment of the United States Constitution or by Article I of the North Carolina Constitution; provided, that employees in positions covered by this policy shall be subject to any limitations on political activity established by Article 5 of N.C.G.S. Chapter 126. The Board of Governors' policies concerning political activity, Policy §300.5, *et seq.* as they may be revised from time to time, shall apply to positions covered by this policy.

F. Holiday and Leave Entitlement

1. Holidays

Employees in positions covered by this policy shall be subject to the same State-prescribed holidays given employees subject to the State Personnel Act.

2. Annual Leave⁹

(a) Basic Leave Policy

The amount of annual leave to which a permanent full-time employee (1.00 FTE) in a position covered by this policy shall be entitled to accrue is 24 workdays per year. Annual leave is accrued at a monthly rate and is adjusted proportionately for permanent part-time employees who work halftime or more (.50 - .99 FTE). The monthly earnings amount is equal to one-twelfth of the annual rate for each month the employee works or is on approved leave with pay. Monthly leave is earned when an employee works or is on approved leave with pay at least half the working days of a month. An employing institution shall define a year as either "fiscal year" (July 1 - June 30) or "calendar year" (January 1 - December 31). (Note: Employing institutions that have previously defined a year as "contract year" may continue to do so.) The scheduling of an employee's annual leave shall be subject to the approval of the employee's supervisor. With respect to an incumbent employee who is earning more than 24 days per year as of the date this policy becomes effective, such employee shall be entitled to continue to earn leave at the current rate.

The maximum number of unused days of annual leave that may be carried forward from one year to the next shall be 30 workdays. Annual leave in excess of 30 days will be automatically converted to sick leave at the end of the year.

(b) Transfer of Accrued Annual Leave

An employing institution must establish campus-wide uniform guidelines regarding the transfer of accrued annual leave from a UNC constituent institution or State or local governmental agency whose leave is currently transferable in accordance with the policy prescribed for employees subject to the State Personnel Act [See State Personnel Manual, Section 5-1]. Upon discontinuation of employment from the employing institution, the employee may either elect a payout of accrued annual

⁹ Effective July 1, 2001.

leave [see (d) below] or transfer the remaining balance of any unused annual leave to another State or local governmental agency, subject to the receiving agency's approval.

(c) Advancement of Annual Leave

Subject to institutional policy and approval by the employee's supervisor, an employee may be advanced the amount of leave that can be accrued during the remainder of the year or during a twelve-month period. If an employee separates from the employing institution and has taken more annual leave than has been accrued, the employing institution must determine the amount of leave that the employee must repay to the institution and make deductions from the employee's final salary check accordingly.

(d) Payout of Accrued Annual Leave

An employee in a position covered by this policy who has accrued unused annual leave upon discontinuation of employment from the employing institution and who either does not elect or is not eligible to transfer such accrued leave to another State or local governmental agency, shall be paid for such unused annual leave. The amount paid to an employee who has been employed an aggregate of 24 months or less by one or more State or local governmental agencies is equal to one day for each month worked less the number of days of annual leave taken during the employment period. An employee who has been employed for more than 24 months shall be paid subject to a maximum of 30 such days. Each institution shall establish guidelines for payout of leave if a change in employment status occurs and such employee is no longer covered by this policy.

3. Sick Leave, Family and Medical Leave, Family Illness Leave, Civil Leave, Military Leave, Community Service Leave and Special Annual Leave Bonus

Employees in positions covered by this policy shall be subject to the same policies concerning sick leave, family and medical leave, family illness leave, civil leave, military leave, community service leave, and special annual leave bonus (awarded to employees in leave earning status on 9/30/02) as may be prescribed for employees subject to the State Personnel Act. However with respect to sick leave, subject to institutional policy and approval by the employee's supervisor, an employee may be advanced the amount of sick leave that can be accrued during the remainder of the year or during a twelve-month period.

4. Leave of Absence Without Pay

Employees in positions covered by this policy may request a leave of absence without pay, subject to approval of such leave by the President or by the chancellor, as applicable.

5. Voluntary Shared Leave

Employees in positions covered by this policy shall be subject to the same provisions concerning shared leave as are applicable to employees subject to the State Personnel Act with the exception that the donation and acceptance of such leave shall be computed on the basis of days rather than hours.

G. Educational Entitlement

Employees in positions covered by this policy are entitled to the same opportunities as other University employees to invoke the privilege of tuition waiver conferred by N.C.G.S. § 116-143.

H. Statutory and Other Rules of Employment**1. Privacy of Personnel Records**

Employees in positions covered by this policy enjoy the protections of and are subject to the provisions of Article 7 of N.C.G.S. 126, entitled "The Privacy of State Employee Personnel Records."

2. Employment Preference for Veterans

Employees in positions covered by this policy enjoy the protections of and are subject to the provisions of N.C.G.S. §128-15 and 128-15.1, which provide for preference in employment for veterans of United States military service and their spouses and widows or widowers.

3. Employment of Related Persons

Employees in positions covered by this policy are subject to the policy concerning employment of related persons. Policy §300.4.2 as it may be revised from time to time.

I. Retirement

Employees in positions covered by this policy may retire in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 135 of the North Carolina General Statutes ("Retirement System of Teachers and State Employees").

Adopted 04/11/03

POLICY ON SERIOUS ILLNESS AND DISABILITY LEAVE FOR FACULTY

Each constituent institution must establish a written policy to provide a period of leave for faculty in cases of extraordinary illness, major disability, or for parental purposes. Nine-month faculty at UNC institutions do not accrue sick leave.¹ However, institutions should anticipate situations in which faculty members, because of serious illness, disability, or family responsibilities, will be unable to perform their duties for an extended period. In addition, under the federal Family and Medical Leave Act (FMLA, 1993), employees are eligible to take paid or unpaid leave up to a total of 12 weeks per year. The North Carolina Family Illness Leave Act (2002) allows for up to 52 weeks of leave without pay during a five-year period in cases of serious illness of a child, spouse, or parent. UNC constituent institutions need written leave policies for faculty that can be coordinated with these policies and with the North Carolina Disability Income Plan.

Serious illness and disability leave policies required by this policy will apply to faculty members who do not accrue sick leave and are eligible to participate in the N.C. Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System or the UNC Optional Retirement Program [i.e., continuing faculty who are employed at least 75% of full-time].

The President may issue Guidelines for the specific features of these policies, based on the recommendations of the Task Force on Serious Illness and Disability Policies for Faculty (March 2003). Campus policies must be made available as information to current and prospective faculty members.

¹ Individuals employed at the North Carolina School of Science and Mathematics pursuant to its Regulations on Faculty Employment who work at least 75% of full time earn sick leave and are therefore not subject to this Policy.

Adopted 01/11/02
Amended 07/12/02
Amended 01/09/04
Amended 2/11/05

GRANTING OF MANAGEMENT FLEXIBILITY TO APPOINT AND FIX COMPENSATION

A. Purpose

Pursuant to the provisions of Chapter 116 of the General Statutes of North Carolina and in an effort to enhance the administrative efficiency of the University, the Board of Governors hereby delegates to the Boards of Trustees for institutions designated as Special Responsibility Constituent Institutions with management flexibility the authority to administer personnel actions as described in this policy. The authority granted by the Board of Governors is subject to the *Code* of the University of North Carolina, policies of the Board of Governors and all applicable federal and state laws, policies, regulations, and rules. This provision requires each Special Responsibility Constituent Institution to comply with, along with other rules, all rules and regulations concerning equal employment opportunity, to act in recognition of funding availability and constraints within each institution's budget, and to take into account the actions of the Governor, the Office of State Budget and Management, and the General Assembly.

B. Institutional Plans For Management Flexibility For Personnel Appointments

The Board of Governors shall review and approve plans for management flexibility for personnel appointments. Upon approval the Board of Trustees of a Special Responsibility Constituent Institution¹ shall have the authority delegated by this policy. An institutional plan shall include the following:

1. Policies and procedures for the recruitment and selection of senior academic and administrative officers. A campus policy for promotion and tenure² that complies with the *Code* of the University of North Carolina and current federal law, provides for periodic pre-tenure, tenure and promotion review at multiple levels, and provides clear requirements for promotion and the conferral of permanent tenure.
2. A schedule and process for periodic review of promotion and tenure policies and a process for amending promotion and tenure policies that includes a review by the Office of the President.
3. Salary ranges, based on relevant data, for vice chancellors, provosts, deans, and other similarly situated administrators³ that are not included in the annual Board of Governors' study establishing salary ranges.

¹ In order for an institution to have management flexibility for personnel appointments, the institution must be designated and maintain the status of a Special Responsibility Constituent Institution.

² As applied to the North Carolina School of the Arts and the North Carolina School of Science and Mathematics, the terms "tenure policy" or "policy for promotion and tenure," as used herein, refer to the institution's policy governing the appointment of faculty.

³ This would include directors of major administrative, educational, research, and public service activities.

4. Evidence of comprehensive salary studies that establish salary ranges for tenured faculty within different disciplines based on relevant data.⁴
5. Policies governing the compensation of faculty and non-faculty EPA (exempt from the State Personnel Act) from non-state sources such as grants, endowment funds, practice plan funds, etc.
6. Policies governing any non-salary compensation of faculty and non-faculty EPA.
7. Documentation that the campus has not had audit findings related to personnel practices, salary or payroll for the previous three years or evidence that any findings have been remedied.
8. Evidence of appropriate accountability procedures in the event that the Board of Trustees delegates the authority granted pursuant to this policy to the chancellor.

C. Delegation of Authority to Boards of Trustees of Institutions With Management Flexibility

1. Simultaneous with approval by the Board of Governors of an institution's plan for management flexibility in personnel, the Board of Trustees of an institution with management flexibility is delegated the authority, which it may not delegate until further action by the Board of Governors, to:⁵
 - a. Upon recommendation of the chancellor, appoint⁶ and fix the salary and non-salary compensation⁷ for all vice chancellors and senior academic and administrative officers (as defined in Section I.A. of policy 300.1.1 titled "Senior Academic and Administrative Officers") for which the Board of Governors establishes salary ranges. Any salary set by the Board of Trustees shall be established consistent with the salary ranges and the policies of the Board of Governors and the regulations and guidelines established by the Office of the President. Once appointed, all vice chancellors and senior academic and administrative officers will be responsible to the chancellor or the chancellor's designee and will serve at the pleasure of the chancellor.
 - b. Upon recommendation of the chancellor, establish salary ranges for deans and other similarly situated administrators that are not included in the annual Board of Governors' study establishing salary ranges. These salary ranges must be based upon available relevant data.

⁴ When used in this policy, the phrase "relevant data" indicates that the institution shall draw comparisons to peer institutions as approved by the Board of Governors. Data from peer institutions will be used when available except in instances in which a campus can demonstrate legitimate labor market differences that justify the use of a supplemental or alternative set of peer institutions.

⁵ The delegation authorized by this policy is in addition to the delegation by the Board of Governors to the Boards of Trustees contained in the Appendix to the *Code of the University of North Carolina*.

⁶ For the purpose of this policy the term "appoint" means the initial appointment, reappointment, or an appointment that constitutes a promotion or a significant change in position responsibilities.

⁷ Throughout this policy, all actions of a Board of Trustees of a Special Responsibility Constituent Institution to "fix the compensation" of employees are subject to the limitations contained in Section D of this policy, the policies of the Board of Governors, guidelines and regulations established by the Office of the President, and institutional plans, policies and procedures.

c. [Deleted]

d. Upon recommendation of the chancellor and consistent with the approved tenure policies and regulations of each institution, confer permanent tenure.

2. Simultaneous with approval by the Board of Governors of an institution's plan for management flexibility in personnel, upon recommendation of the chancellor and consistent with the approved tenure policies and regulations of each institution, the Board of Trustees is delegated the authority set forth below. Any of the authority set forth below may be delegated to the chancellor.

- a. Establish salary ranges within different disciplines based on relevant data, and fix the compensation for faculty with permanent tenure;
- b. Appoint and fix the compensation for faculty awarded the designation of Distinguished Professors.
- c. Appoint and fix salary of deans and other similarly situated administrators that are not included in the annual Board of Governors' study establishing salary ranges. These salary ranges must be based upon available relevant data. The compensation shall be consistent with established ranges, equity studies, and relevant policies, regulations, and guidelines.
- d. Award compensation from non-state sources consistent with policies established by the Board of Governors.

3. The Board of Trustees of each institution with management flexibility:

- a. Shall, prior to the effective date of implementation, file with the Office of the President the salary ranges and relevant documentation for the administrators for whom the campus has authority for setting ranges or salaries. Such documentation shall be based on relevant data.⁸
- b. Shall provide an annual summary to the Board of Governors on personnel actions covered by this delegation. That annual report shall include information regarding:
 - i. The EPA appointments of all:
 - a. vice chancellors and provosts
 - b. senior academic and administrative officers for which the Board of Governors establishes salary ranges
 - c. deans, and other similarly-situated administrators
 - ii. The conferral of tenure;
 - iii. The salary and non-salary compensation for all positions listed in subpart C.(3)(b)(i) above;
 - iv. The most recent analysis of equity issues relevant to the employment of faculty and administrators;

⁸ See Footnote 4.

- v. Audit findings related to weaknesses in the internal control structure, deficiencies in the accounting records, and noncompliance with rules and regulations or any other instances where significant findings are identified. The report should specifically detail any findings regarding personnel practices, salary or payroll for the previous year and remedial action taken in response to audit findings.
- c. Shall submit to the Board of Governors for review, at least 30 days prior to a regularly scheduled meeting, all new or modified compensation policies and salary ranges established for faculty with permanent tenure and senior academic and administrative officer positions.

D. Responsibility of the Board of Governors and the President

1. In consultation with the President, the Board of Governors shall:

- a. Issue a resolution each year interpreting legislative action regarding salaries. Annually set salary ranges for chancellors, vice chancellors, and members of the Office of the President senior staff.⁹ These ranges will be based upon relevant available data.
- b. Establish the salary range of any new vice chancellors. Any significant changes in the organizational structure of a constituent institution, such as re-organization resulting in the creation of a new vice-chancellor, dean or equivalent administrative position, shall be approved by the President.
- c. Annually review the salaries set by the medical schools at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill and East Carolina University to ensure that the salaries are coordinated and are consistent with relevant data in a national medical labor market.
- d. Review and approve proposed salary increases in instances in which the salary of any employee exempt from the State Personnel Act or faculty member (1) exceeds the established salary range or (2) exceeds, the salary in effect at the end of the last fiscal year both by ten thousand dollars or more and by fifteen percent or more.¹⁰
- e. Establish chancellors' salaries and salaries of the President's senior staff based on recommendations from the President.¹¹
- f. Provide periodic faculty salary studies based on peer data.¹²

⁹ Pursuant to NCGS §116-11(13), and notwithstanding *The Code* or any other Board of Governors policy, the Board of Governors has delegated certain authorities to the President of the University. See Policy 200.6, *Delegation Authority to the President of the University*, adopted 11/13/06.

¹⁰ Except to current employees appointed to a new position after a competitive process or to current employees promoted to higher rank consistent with campus policies or conversion from nine (9) months to a longer annual term.

¹¹ See Footnote 9 above.

- g. Approve contracts for the chancellors and the President.
 - h. Consistent with the Board of Governor's responsibility for ensuring accountability, conduct performance audits on policies, practices, and other matters related to Management Flexibility implementation and operation at constituent institutions to which this flexibility has been granted.
- 2. For institutions designated as institutions with management flexibility the President and the Board of Governors shall have the same responsibilities and authority as set forth in the policy on Selection Criteria and Operating Guidelines for Special Responsibility Constituent Institutions.¹³
 - 3. The Personnel and Tenure Committee of the Board of Governors reserves the right to withdraw the granting of management flexibility to any institution that does not adhere to the policies and procedures set forth in this policy. Should this occur, the Board of Governors will notify the institution of the discrepancies, and if they are not adequately addressed, in the judgment of the Board of Governors, then the management flexibility shall be withdrawn. This will mean another review process will have to be conducted and flexibility reinstated under the original procedure.

E. Implementation of the Delegated Authority

- 1. Special Responsibility Constituent Institutions seeking to obtain management flexibility may submit a plan to the Senior Vice President for Academic Affairs for review and approval by the Board of Governors or the Personnel and Tenure Committee of the Board on any date after March 1, 2002.
- 2. The delegation authorized by this policy is not effective until the date set upon the approval of the institution's plan for management flexibility for personnel appointments.
- 3. The Personnel and Tenure Committee of the Board of Governors is hereby authorized to approve plans submitted by a Special Responsibility Constituent institution and to grant management flexibility for personnel appointments. The committee shall report to the Board of Governors, prior to the effective date of the delegation, those institutions approved for management flexibility for personnel appointments by the Committee.

¹² The Board of Trustees of the North Carolina School of Science and Mathematics will set its faculty salary schedule to be comparable to the teacher salary schedule for the highest paid of any public school teachers in North Carolina.

¹³ See §600.3.1 of the University of North Carolina Policy Manual and in particular §600.3.1.A.2.